Литература

Эпиграф

Burtt, E A (Ed), The English Philosophers from Bacon to Mill, Random House, New York, 1977

Вместо предисловия

Gilmartin, B, Shyness and Love: Causes, Consequences and Treatment, University Press of America, Maryland, 1987

Lee, Y-T, Jussim, L, and McCauley, C, Stereotype Accuracy: Toward Appreciating Group Differences, American Psychological Association, Washington DC, 1995

Sherif, M, Harvey, O J, White, B J, et al., Intergroup Cooperation and Conflict: The Robber's Cave Experiment, University of Oklahoma Press, Norman, 1961

Steele, C M, and Aronson, J, 'Stereotype threat and the intellectual test performance of African Americans', Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 69(5), 797–811, 1995

Walton, G M, and Cohen, G L, 'Stereotype lift', Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 39(5), 456–67, 2003

Zimbardo, P, 'The Lucifer effect: how good people turn evil', lecture to psychology students and lecturers: the Emmanuel Centre, London, 18 March 2008

Агрессивный коротышка

Data on the height of US presidential candidates, winners and runners up available from www.swivel.com/data_columns/spreadsheet/4714193, accessed 05 January 2009

Case, A, and Paxson, C, Stature and Status: Height, Ability and Labor Market Outcomes, Working Paper 12466, National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER), Cambridge, Massachu-

setts, 2006, website: www.nber.org/papers/ w12466, accessed 7 February 2008

Eslea, M, and Ritter, D, 'Short man syndrome – it's the bigger ones we have to look out for', Catalyst Extra, 1, 2007, Faculty of Science and Technology, University of Central Lancashire (UCLan), Preston, website: www.uclan.ac.uk/facs/science/Local/Catalyst.pdf, accessed 7 February 2008

Fleming, I, Goldfinger, Jonathan Cape, London, 1959 (current edn published by Penguin, Harmondsworth, 2002)

Heineck, G, 'Up in the skies? The relationship between body height and earnings in Germany', 2004, website: www.diw.de/documents/ dokumentenarchiv/17/41848/paper2004_heineck.pdf, accessed 2 April 2008

Nettle, D, Women's Height, Reproductive Success and the Evolution of Sexual Dimorphism in Modern Humans, Departments of Biological Sciences and Psychology, The Open University, Milton Keynes, 2002

Persico, N, Postlewaite, A, and Silverman, D, The Effect of Adolescent Experience on Labor Market Outcomes: The Case of Height, Penn Institute for Economic Research (PIER) Working Paper 03–036, University of Pennsylvania, USA, 2003

Возбуждающая устрица

Machen, A (translator), Memoirs of Jacques Casanova de Seingalt, 1725–1798, 1894, website: http://ebooks.adelaide.edu.au/c/casanova/c33m/c33m. html, accessed 26 May 2008

Mirza, R A, Poisson, J J, Fisher, G H, et al., 'Do marine mollusks possess aphrodisiacal properties?', paper presented at the American Chemical Society Annual Meeting, San Diego, 16 March 2005

Shmerling, R, 2005, in: 'Oysters an aphrodisiac after all?', Health News 24, website: www.health24.com/news/Sexuality/1-944,31226.asp, accessed 14 April 2008

Мужчина с большим размером ноги и удовлетворенной улыбкой

Edwards, R, The Definitive Penis Size Survey Results, 6th edn, 2002, website: www.sizesurvey.com, accessed 22 January 2008

McCary, J L, Sexual Myths and Fallacies, Van Nostrand Reinhold Co., New York, 1–36, 1971

Shah, J, and Christopher, N, 'Can shoe size predict penile length?', British Journal of Urology International, 90, 586–7, 2002

Siminoski, K, and Bain, J, 'The relationships among height, penile length, and foot size', Annals of Sex Research, 6/3, 231–5, 1993

Wessels, H, Lue, T F, and McAninch, J W, 'Penile length in the flaccid and erect states: guidelines for penile augmentation', Journal of Urology, 156/3, 995–7, 1996

Грубый мужчина в белом фургоне

Automobile Association, 'White van men worth over .35 billion', 2007, website: www.theaa.com/motoring_advice/news/white-van-man.html, accessed 1 April 2008

Social Issues Research Centre (SIRC), Renault Master White Van Man Study, SIRC, Oxford, 1998, website: www.sirc.org/publik/white_van_man.html, accessed 7 December 2007

Social Issues Research Centre (SIRC), The Renault 'New' Van Man Report: The Evolution of Silver Van Man, SIRC, Oxford, 2003, website: www.sirc.org/wvm2003/index.shtml, accessed 6 December 2007

Walker, I, Overtaking Bicycles in the UK: Cars versus White Light Goods Vehicles, Department of Psychology, University of Bath, 2006, website: http://philica.com/index.php?discipline=24, accessed 5 December 2007

Мальчик в голубом и девочка в розовом

Hurlbert, A, and Ling, Y, 'Biological components of sex differences in colour preference', Current Biology, 17/16, 623–5, 2007

Isaacs, L D, 'Effects of ball size, ball color, and preferred color on catching by young children', Perceptual and Motor Skills, 51, 583–6. 1980

Ladies' Home Journal, June, 1918, viewed on website Historical Boys' Clothing, 1918: http://histclo.com/gender/col/col-pink. html, accessed 6 January 2008

Oram, N, Laing, D G, Hutchinson, I, et al., 'The influence of flavor and color on drink identification by children and adults', Developmental Psychobiology, 28, 239–46, 1995

Picariello, M L, Greenberg, D N, and Pillemer, D B, 'Children's sex-related stereotyping of colors', Child Development, 61, 1453–60, 1990

Shoots, E, 'The effects of stereotypes and situational factors on children's favorite and preferred colors', Missouri Western State College, 5 December 1996, website: www.missouriwestern.edu/psychology/research/psy302/fall96/erin_shoots.html, accessed 6 January 2008

Smith, C, and Lloyd, B, 'Maternal behavior and perceived sex of infant: revisited', Child Development, 49/4, 1263–5, 1978

Will, J R, Self, P A, and Datan, N, 'Maternal behavior and perceived sex of infant', American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 46, 135–9. 1976

Умный перворожденный

Ansbacher, H L, and Ansbacher, R R (Eds), The Individual Psychology of Alfred Adler, Harper Torchbooks, New York, 1956

Ernst, C, and Angst, J, Birth Order: Its Influence on Personality, Springer-Verlag, Berlin and New York, 1983

Galton, F, English Men of Science, Macmillan, London, 1874

Harris, J R, The Nurture Assumption: Why Children Turn Out the Way They Do, Free Press, New York, 1998

Kristensen, P, and Bjerkedal, T, 'Explaining the relation between birth order and intelligence', Science, 316/5832, 1717, 22 June 2007

Sulloway, F, Born to Rebel, Pantheon, New York, 1996

Обычные имена обычных людей

Birmingham, L, 'Stereotypical attitudes towards Christian names and gender may influence diagnosis', Annual meeting of the Royal College of Psychiatrists, Edinburgh, 2000

Busse, T, and Seraydarian, L, 'First names and popularity in grade school children', Psychology in the Schools, 16/1, 149–53, 1978

Deluzain, H E, 'Names and behaviour', 1996, website: www.behindthename.com/articles/1.php, accessed 29 January 2008

Garwood, G, 'First-name stereotypes as a factor in self-concept and school achievement', Journal of Educational Psychology, 68, 482–7, 1976

Gross, RD, Psychology: The Science of Mind and Behaviour, 5th edn, Hodder and Stoughton, London, 2005

Harari, H, and McDavid, J W, 'Name stereotypes and teachers' expectations', Journal of Educational Psychology, 65, 222–5, 1973

Jahoda, G, 'A note on Ashanti names and their relationship to personality', British Journal of Psychology, 45, 192–5, 1954

Leirer, VO, Hamilton, D, and Carpenter, S, 'Common first names as cues for inferences about personality', Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 8/4, 712–18, 1982

Pelham, B W, Mirenberg, M C, and Jones, J K, 'Why Susie sells seashells by the seashore: implicit egotism and major life decisions', Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 82, 469–87, 2002

Steele, K M, and Smithwick, L E, 'First names and first impressions: a fragile relationship', Sex Roles, 21/7–8, 517–23, 1989

West, S, and Shults, T, 'Liking for common and uncommon first names', Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 2/3, 299–302, 1976

Креативный левша

Batheja, M, and McManus, I C, 'Handedness in the mentally handicapped', Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology, 27, 63–8, 1985

Bragdon, A, and Gamon, D, Brains that Work a Little Bit Differently, Brainwave Books, 2004

Coren, S, The Left-Hander Syndrome: The Causes and Consequences of Left-Handedness, The Free Press/Macmillan, New York, 1992

Francks, C, Maegawa, S, Lauren, J, et al. (2007), 'LRRTM1 on chromosome 2p12 is a maternally suppressed gene that is associated paternally with handedness and schizophrenia', Molecular Psychiatry, 7 August 2007

Hardyck, C, and Petrinovich, LF, 'Left-handedness', Psychological Bulletin, 84, 385–404, 1977

Hepper, P, McCartney, G, and Shannon, E, 'Lateralised behaviour in first trimester human foetuses', Neuropsychologia, 36/6, 531–4, 1998

Lalumiere, M L, Blanchard, R, and Zucker, K L, 'Sexual orientation and handedness in men and women: a meta-analysis', Psychological Bulletin, 126, 575–92, 2000

McManus, C, Right Hand, Left Hand, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, London, 2002

Raymond, M, Pontier, D, Dufour, A, et al., 'Frequency-dependent maintenance of left-handedness in humans', Proceedings of the Royal Society of London, B, 263, 1627–33, 1996

Salvesen, K A, Vatten, L J, Eik-Nes, S H, et al., 'Routine ultrasonography in utero and subsequent handedness and neuro-

logical development', British Medical Journal, 307, 159–64, 1993

Steele, J, and Mays, S, 'New findings on the frequency of leftand right-handedness in mediaeval Britain', 1995, website: www.ksc.kwansei.ac.jp/ ~jed/CompCult/brit-handed.html, accessed 28 February 2008

Waldfogel, J, 'Sinister and rich: the evidence that lefties earn more', 2006, website: www.slate.com/id/2147842, accessed 28 February 2008

Witelson, S F, and Pallie, W, 'Left hemisphere specialization for language in the newborn: neuroanatomical evidence of asymmetry', Brain, 88, 653–62, 1973

Опасный незнакомец

Barker, M, 'Women, children and the construction of evil', 2008, website: www.wickedness.net/Barker.pdf, accessed 4 February 2008

Baumeister, R F, Evil: Inside Human Violence and Cruelty, W H Freeman and Co., New York, 1996

Bureau of Justice Statistics, Sex Offenses and Offenders: An Analysis of Data on Rape and Sexual Assault, National Criminal Justice (NCJ) 163392, US Department of Justice, Washington DC, 1997

Cawson, P, Wattam, C, Brooker, S, et al., Child Maltreatment in the United Kingdom: A Study of the Prevalence of Child Abuse and Neglect, National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (NSPCC), London, 2000

Koss, M P, Gidycz, C A, and Wisniewski, N, 'The scope of rape: incidence and prevalence of sexual aggression and victimisation in a national sample of higher education students', Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 55, 162–70, 1987

Lees, S, Carnal Knowledge: Rape on Trial, Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1996

Madriz, E, Nothing Bad Happens to Good Girls: Fear of Crime in Women's Lives, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1997

Soothill, K, and Walby, S, Sex Crime in the News, Routledge, London, 1991

Грязный старикашка

Waynforth, D, and Dunbar, R I M, 'Conditional mate choice strategies in humans: evidence from "lonely hearts" advertisements', Behaviour, 132, 755–79, 1995

Немодно одетая библиотекарша

Carmichael, J V, 'The male librarian and the feminine image: a survey of stereotype, status, and gender perceptions', Library and Information Science Research, 14/4, 411–46, 1992

Green, P, 'Librarian survey: the warrior librarian', 2005, website: http:// warriorlibrarian.com/RESEARCH/stereotype.html, accessed 8 March 2008

Kirkendall, C A, 'Of Princess Di, Richard Dawson, and the Book Review Digest: how bibliographic instruction librarians are changing stereotypes of librarians', Research Strategies, 4, 40–2, 1986

Morrizey, L, and Case, D, There goes my image: the perception of male librarians by colleague, student, and self, College and Research Libraries.

 $49/5,\,453\text{--}64,\,1988\,Paul,\,M,$ and Evans, J, 'The librarians' self-starter: 100s of questions to

challenge your thinking about your image, the profession's image, your job and your future', Freelance Library and Information Services of Australia, Camberwell, Victoria, 1988

Stelmakh, V, The Image of the Library: Studies and Views from Several Countries: Collection of Papers, University of Haifa Library, Haifa, 1994

Walker, S, and Lawson, L, 'The librarian stereotype and the movies', Media and Culture (MC) Journal: The Journal of Academic Media Librarianship, 1/1, 16–28, 1993

Глупая блондинка

Bargh, J A, Chen, M, and Burrows, L, 'Automaticity of social behavior: direct effects of trait construct and stereotype activation on action', Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 71, 230–44, 1996

Bry, C, Follenfant, A, and Meyer, T, 'Blonde like me: when self-construals moderate stereotype priming effects on intellectual performance', Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, in press, website: http://clem.bry.free.fr/, accessed 8 January 2008

Cassidy, T and Harris, G, 'The colour of your hair may leave you open to stereotypes and prejudice', paper presented at the British Psychological Society Annual Conference, Belfast, 1999

Dijksterhuis, A, and van Knippenberg, A, 'The relation between perception and behavior, or how to win a game of Trivial Pursuit', Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 74, 865–77, 1998

Frank, R, 'Despite the dumb jokes, stereotypes may reflect some smart choices', New York Times, 7 June 2007

Kanazawa, S, and Kovar, J, 'Why beautiful people are more intelligent', Intelligence, 32, 227–43, 2004

Loos, A, Gentlemen Prefer Blondes: The Illuminating Diary of a Professional Lady.

Boni Liveright, New York, 1925 Pitman, J, On Blondes, Bloomsbury, New York, 2003

Эмоциональная женщина

BPS, 'Can men get PMS?', Conference Report, 2004, website: www.bps.org.uk/ media-centre/press-releases/releases\$/division-of-health-psychology/can-men-get-pms.cfm, accessed 25 March 2008

Canli, T, Desmond, J E, Zhao, Z, et al., 'Sex differences in the neural basis of emotional memories', Proceedings of the Na-

tional Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 99, 10789–94, Washington DC, 2002

Caplan, P, They Say You're Crazy, Perseus Books, New York, 1995

Fujita, F, Diener, E, and Sandvik, E, 'Gender differences in negative affect and well-being: the case for emotional intensity', Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 61, 427–34, 1991

Levant, R, 'Men and emotions: a psychoeducational approach', Assessment and Treatment of Psychological Disorders Video Series, Newbridge Communications Inc., New York, 1997

Owen, P, 'Premenstrual syndrome', 2005, website: www.net-doctor.co.uk/ diseases/facts/pms.htm, accessed 22 May 2008 Witchalls, C, 'Boys don't cry', Guardian, 5 February 2003, website: http:// lifeandhealth.guardian.co.uk/family/story/0,,1609109,00.html, accessed 22 May 2008

Верный пес

Banks, M, 'Man's best friend', Anthrozoo, 18/4, 2006, website: www.sciencedaily. com/releases/2006/01/060108215831. htm, accessed 4 January 2008

Biello, D, 'Genetic secrets of man's best friend revealed', Scientific American, 8 December 2005

BizRate Research Survey, 1–3 March 2005, website: http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_m0EIN/is_2005_March_30/ai_n13489499, accessed 4 January 2008

Chambers, The Chambers Dictionary, Chambers Harrap Publishers Ltd, Edinburgh, 2008

Congressional Record, 'Eulogy on the Dog,' speech during lawsuit, 1870', 16 October 1914, 51, Appendix, 1235–6, Washington DC, 1914

Laino, C, reviewed by Chang, L, "Dog visits help heart failure patients" study: hospitalized people with heart failure improve after a visit from man's best friend', WebMD Medical News, 15 November 2005, website: www.webmd.com/heart-disease/

heart-failure/news/20051115/dog-visitshelp-heart-failure-patients, accessed 9 April 2008

Morey, D, 'Burying key evidence: the social bond between dogs and people', Journal of Archaeological Science, 33/2, 158–75, 2006

Newton, M, Savage Girls and Wild Boys: A History of Feral Children, Faber and Faber, London, 2002

Pavlov, I, Conditioned Reflexes, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1927

Reagan, R, 'Man's best friend', website: www.msnbc.msn.com/id/7791682/, 13 May 2005, accessed 6 January 2008

Walton, B, '15,000 years with man's best friend', Cable News Network (CNN. com), website: http://edition.cnn.com/2002/TECH/science/11/21/coolsc. dogorigin/index.html, accessed 22 November 2002, and website: www. tolweb.org/treehouses/?treehouse_id=3804, accessed 8 January 2008

Wiseman, R, Smith, M, and Milton, J, 'Can animals detect when their owners are returning home? An experimental test of the "psychic pet" phenomenon', British Journal of Psychology, 89/3, 453–62, 1998

Футбольный хулиган

Armstrong, G, 'False Leeds', in: Giulianotti, R, and Williams, J (Eds), Game Without Frontiers, Avebury, Aldershot, 1994

Armstrong, G, Football Hooligans: Knowing the Score, Berg Publishers, Oxford, 1998

Dunning, E.G., Murphy, P., and Williams, J., The Roots of Football Hooliganism, Routledge, London, 1988

Finn, GPT, 'Football violence: a societal psychological perspective', in: Giulianotti, R, Bonney, N, and Hepworth, M (Eds), Football Violence and Social Identity, pp.90–127, Routledge, London, 1994

Le Bon, G, The Crowd: A Study of the Popular Mind, 1895, website: http://emotional-literacy-education.com/classic-books-online-b/tcrwd10.htm, accessed 15 November 2007

Marsh, P, Rosser, E, and Harre, R, The Rules of Disorder, Routledge, London, 1978

Stott, C, and Adang, O, 'Crowd psychology and public order policing', paper presented to the Policia de Seguranca Publica (PSP) conference, Instituto Superior de Ciencias Policiais e Seguranca Interna, Lisbon, Portugal, 19 December 2003, notes on website: www.liv.ac.uk/Psychology/staff/CStott/Accomp_Notes_Strategy_Conf_.pdf accessed 4 March 2008

Turner, R, and Killian, L, Collective Behavior, 2nd edn, Prentice Hall, Inc., New Jersey, 1972 (3rd edn, 1987; 4th edn, 1993)

Williams, J, 'Who you calling a hooligan?' in: Perryman, M (Ed), Hooligan Wars, Mainstream Publishing, Edinburgh, 2001

Смешной клоун

BBC News, 'Colombia clowns killed on stage', website: http://news.bbc. co.uk/1/hi/world/americas/6382919.stm, 21 February 2007, accessed 5 May 2008

BBC News, 'Hospital clown images "too scary", website: http://news.bbc. co.uk/go/pr/fr/-/2/hi/health/7189401.stm, 15 January 2008, accessed 17 January 2008

Rohrer, F, 'Why are clowns scary?', BBC News, 16 January 2008, website: http://news.bbc.co.uk/go/pr/fr/-/2/hi/health/7189401.stm 2008/01/15, accessed 17 January 2008

Svebak, S, 'Health effects of sense of humor', paper presented at the International Society for Humor Studies (ISHS) 18th Conference, Danish University of Education, Copenhagen, Denmark, 2006, summary on website: www.dpu.dk/site. aspx?p=8649andnewsid1=4306, accessed 17 January 2008

Джентльмен, предпочитающий блондинок

Frost, P, 'European hair and eye color: a case of frequency-dependent sexual selection?', Evolution and Human Behavior, 27/2. 85–103. 2006

Juni, S, and Michelle Roth, M, 'The influence of hair color on eliciting help: do blondes have more fun?' Social Behavior and Personality: An International Journal, 13/1, 11–14, 1985

Lawson, E D, 'Hair color, personality, and the observer', Psychological Reports, 28/1, 311-12, 1971

Loos, A, Gentlemen Prefer Blondes: The Illuminating Diary of a Professional Lady, Boni Liveright, New York, 1925

Miller, A, and Kanazawa, S, Why Beautiful People Have More Daughters: From Dating, Shopping and Praying to Going to War and Becoming a Billionaire – Two Evolutionary Psychologists Explain Why We Do What We Do, Perigee Books, New York, 2007

Rich, M, and Cash, T, 'The American image of beauty: media representations of hair color for four decades', Sex Roles, 29/2, 113–24, 1993

Sorokowski, P, 'Do men prefer blonde women? The influence of hair colour on the perception of age and attractiveness of women', Psychological Studies, 44/3, 77–88, 2006

Thelen, TH, 'Minority type human mate preference', Social Biology, 30, 162–80, 1983

Unilever, '21st century man: wants brains, sophistication and equality', 2005, website: www.unilever.co.uk/ourcompany/newsandmedia/ pressreleases/2005/sunsilk16sept05.asp , accessed 5 January 2008

Меркантильная женщина и мужчина, озабоченный внешним видом своей подруги

BBC News, 'The lure of the older woman', website: http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/health/1410495.stm, 27 June 2001, accessed 13 March 2008

Betzig, L, Despotism and Differential Reproduction: A Darwinian View of History, Aldine de Gruyter, Hawthorne, New York, 1986

Betzig, L, 'Causes of conjugal dissolution: a cross-cultural study', Current Anthropology, 30, 654–76, 1989

Buss, D M, 'Sex differences in human mate preferences: evolutionary hypotheses tested in 37 cultures', Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 12, 1–49, 1989

Buss, D, and Malamuth, N (Eds), Sex, Power, Conflict: Evolutionary and Feminist Perspectives, Oxford University Press, New York, 1996

Cunningham, M R, 'Measuring the physical in physical attractiveness: quasi-experiments on the sociobiology of female facial beauty', Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 50, 925–35, 1986

Dunbar, R, 'Are you lonesome tonight?', New Scientist, 11 April 1995

Singh, D, 'Adaptive significance of female physical attractiveness: role of waist–hip ratio', Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 65, 293–307, 1993

Strassberg, D S, and Holty, S, 'An experimental study of women's internet personal ads', Archives of Sexual Behavior, 32, 253–60, 2003

Townsend, J M, and Levy, G D, 'Effects of potential partners' physical attractiveness and socioeconomic status on sexuality and partner selection: sex differences in reported preferences of university students', Archives of Sexual Behavior, 19, 149–64, 1990

Waynforth, D, and Dunbar, R I M, 'Conditional mate choice strategies in humans: evidence from "lonely hearts" advertisements', Behaviour, 132, 755–79, 1995

Zahavi, A, 'Mate selection: a selection for handicap', Journal of Theoretical Biology, 53, 205–14, 1975

Добрый самаритянин

Brooks, A C, 'Religious faith and charitable giving', Policy Review, 121, October/November 2003

Chambers, Chambers Compact Dictionary, Chambers Harrap Publishers Ltd, Edinburgh, 2005 Colasanto, D, 'Americans show commitment to helping those in need', Gallup Report, 284, 34–8, 1989

Curlin, F A, Dugdale, L S, Lantos, J D, et al., 'Do religious physicians disproportionately care for the underserved?', Annals of Family Medicine, 5, 353–60, 2007 Darley, J M, and Batson, C D, 'From Jerusalem to Jericho: a study of situational and dispositional variables in helping behavior', Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 27, 100–08, 1973

Dixon, D, and Abbey, S, 'Religious altruism and organ donation', Psychosomatics, 41, 407–11, 2000

Koenig, L, McGue, M, Krueger, R, et al., 'Religiousness, antisocial behavior, and altruism: genetic and environmental mediation', Journal of Personality, 75/2, 265–90, 2007 Myers, D, Social Psychology, 8th edn, McGraw-Hill, New York, 2005

Гурман-француз, скупой шотландец и серьезный немец

BBC News, 'US people getting fatter, fast', website: http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/ hi/health/4183086.stm, 2005, accessed 13 March 2008

 ${\it Commission for Distilled Spirits, World Drink Trends 2004, World Advertising Research Center, Henley on Thames, 2004}$

Gilovich, T, How We Know What Isn't So: The Fallibility of Human Reason in Everyday Life, The Free Press, New York, 1993 Kunda, Z, 'The case for motivated reasoning', Psychological Bulletin, 108, 480–98, 1990

Madon, S, Guyll, M, Aboufadel, K, et al., 'Ethnic and national stereotypes: the Princeton trilogy revisited and revised', Personality and Social Psychological Bulletin, 27/8, 996–1010, 2001

Nickerson, R, 'Confirmation bias: a ubiquitous phenomenon in many guises', Review of General Psychology, 2/2, 175–220, 1998

Terracciano, A and McCrae, R, 'National character does not reflect mean personality trait levels in 49 cultures', Science, 310/5745, 96–100, 2005

Wason, P, 'On the failure to eliminate hypotheses in a conceptual task'.

Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology, 12, 129–48, 1960

Жуткий север

Charter, D, 'It's grim down South and happy up North', website: www. timesonline.co.uk/tol/news/world/europe/article1662890.ece, 17 April 2007, accessed 14 February 2008

Day, E, 'North v South', Observer, 28 October 2007, website: www.guardian. co.uk/uk/2007/oct/28/britishidentity.society, accessed 2 May 2008

Holder, J, It's (Not) Grim Up North, BBC Books, 2005

Lonely Planet, Lonely Planet Guide to Great Britain, 6th edn, Lonely Planet, London, 2005

Office of the Deputy Prime Minister, House of Commons Report, 'Housing, Planning, Local Government and the Regions Committee: Reducing Regional Disparities in Prosperity', Ninth Report of Session 2002–03, Volume I: Report, website: www.publications. parliament.uk/pa/cm200203/cmselect/cmodpm/492/492. pdf, accessed 6 May 2008

Soreff, S M, 'Suicide', E-medicine, 2006, website: www.emedicine.com/MED/topic3004.htm, accessed 14 February 2008

Женщина, склонная к головным болям

Lance, J, Mechanism and Management of Headache, 4th edn, p.182, Butterworth Scientific, London, 1982

Stewart, W F, Shechter, A, and Rasmussen, B K, 'Migraine prevalence: a review of population-based studies', Neurology, 44/4, S17–S23. 1994

Умный любитель классической музыки

Bangerter, A, and Heath, C, 'The Mozart effect: tracking the evolution of a scientific legend', British Journal of Social Psychology, 43, 1–37, 2004

Campbell, D, The Mozart Effect: Tapping the Power of Music to Heal the Body, Strengthen the Mind, and Unlock the Creative Spirit, William Morrow and Co., USA, 1997

Chabris, C F, 'Prelude or requiem for the "Mozart effect"?' Nature, 400, 826–27, 1999

Hughes, J R, Daaboul, Y, Fino, J J, et al., 'The Mozart effect on epileptiform activity', Clinical Electroencephalography, 29, 109–19, 1998

Jenkins, J S, 'The Mozart effect', Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine, 94, 170–2, 2001

Leng, X, and Shaw, G L, 'Toward a neural theory of higher brain function using music as a window', Concepts in Neuroscience, 2/2, 229–58, 1991

Nantais, K M, and Schellenberg, E G, 'The Mozart effect: an artefact of preference', Psychological Science, 10/4, 370–3, 1999

Rauscher, F H, 'The Mozart effect in rats: response to Steele', Music Perception, 23/5, 447–53, 2006

Rauscher, F H, Shaw, G L, and Ky, K N, 'Music and spatial task performance', Nature, 365, 611, 1993

Steele, K, 'Unconvincing evidence that rats show a Mozart effect', Music Perception, 23/5, 455–8, 2006

Thompson, W.F., Schellenberg, E.G., and Husain, G., 'Arousal, mood and the Mozart effect', Psychological Science, 12/3, 248–51, 2001

Wilson, TL, and Brown, TL, 'Re-examination of the effect of Mozart's music on spatial task performance', Journal of Psychology, 131/4, 365, 1997

Ленивый толстяк

Allison, D B, Basile, V C, and Yuker, H E, 'The measurement of attitudes toward and beliefs about obese persons', International Journal of Eating Disorders, 10, 599–607, 1991

Anesbury, T, and Tiggemann, M, 'An attempt to reduce negative stereotyping of obesity in children by changing controllability beliefs', Health Education Research, 15/2, 145–52, 2000

Cogan, J C, Bhalla, S K, Sefa-Dedeh, A, et al., 'A comparison study of United States and African students on perceptions of obesity and thinness', Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 27, 98–113, 1996

Crandall, C S, 'Prejudice against fat people: ideology and self-interest', Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 66, 882–94, 1994

Crandall, C S, 'Do parents discriminate against their heavy-weight daughters?', Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 21/7, 724–35, 1995 Crandall, C S, and Biernat, M, 'The ideology of anti-fat attitudes', Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 20, 227–43, 1990

Millman, M, Such a Pretty Face: Being Fat in America, Norton, New York, 1980

NAAFA, 2008, website: www.naafa org, accessed 8 January 2008

Nesse, R, 'How is Darwinian medicine useful?', Western Journal of Medicine, 174/5, 358–60, 2001

NHS Direct, website: www.nhsdirect.nhs.uk/articles/article. aspx?articleId=2 65§ionId=32, accessed 4 January 2008

Rothblum, E D, 'I'll die for the revolution but don't ask me not to diet: feminism and the continuing stigmatization of obesity', in: Fallon, P, Katzman, M, and Wooley, S (Eds), Feminist Perspectives on Eating Disorders, Guilford Press, New York, 1993

Stunkard, AJ, Foch, TT, and Hrubec, Z, 'A twin study of human obesity', Journal of the American Medical Association, 256, 51–4, 1986

Teachman, BA, and Brownell, KD, 'Implicit anti-fat bias among health professionals: is anyone immune?', International Journal of Obesity and Related Metabolic Disorders, 25/10, 1525–31, 2001 Tiggemann, M, and Rothblum, ED, 'Gender differences in social consequences of perceived overweight in the United States and Australia', Sex Roles, 18, 75–86, 1988

Turnbull, J D, Heaslip, S, and McLeod, H, 'Pre-school children's attitudes to fat and normal male and female stimulus figures', International Journal of Obesity, 24/12, 1705–06, 2000

Venturini, B, Castelli, L and Tomelleri, S, 'Not all jobs are suitable for fat people: experimental evidence of a link between being fat and "out-of-sight" jobs', Social Behavior and Personality: An International Journal, 34/4, 389–98, 2006 Weiner, B, Perry, R P, and Magnusson, J, 'An attributional analysis of reactions to stigmas', Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 55, 738–48, 1988

Лживый политик

Centre for Policy Studies, The 2008 Lexicon: A Guide to Contemporary Newspeak, Centre for Policy Studies, London, 2008

DePaulo, B M, Kashy, D, Kirkendol, S E, et al., 'Lying in everyday life', Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 70, 979–95, 1996

Leadbeater, E, 'Why politicians cannot tell fibs', website: http://news.bbc. co.uk/go/pr/fr/-/1/hi/health/5316916.stm, Norwich, 5 September 2006, accessed 7 January 2008

Lock, C, 'Deception detection: psychologists try to learn how to spot a liar', Science News, 166/5, 72, 2004

Patterson, F, Koko's Kitchen, Scholastic Press, New York, 1987 Science Blog, 'Why we lie: because society tells us to', website: www. scienceblog. com/community/older/1996/A/199600023.html, Waltham, Massachusetts, 2004, accessed 7 January 2008

Безумный гений

Carson, S, Peterson, J, and Higgins, D, 'Decreased latent inhibition is associated with increased creative achievement in high-functioning individuals', Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 85/3, 499–506, 2003

Eliot, T S, 'Tradition and the individual talent II', The Egoist, 6/5, 72–3, 1919

Ellis, H, A Study of British Genius, revised edn, Houghton Mifflin, Boston, 1926

Eysenck, H J, Genius: The Natural History of Creativity, Cambridge University Press, New York, 1995

Jamison, K R, Touched with Fire: Manic–Depressive Illness and the Artistic Temperament, Free Press, New York, 1993

Ludwig, M, The Price of Greatness: Resolving the Creativity and Madness Controversy, Guilford Press, New York, 1995

Post, F, 'Creativity and psychopathology: a study of 291 world-famous men', British Journal of Psychiatry, 165/2, 22–34, 1994

Simeonova, D, Chang, K, Strong, C, et al., 'Creativity in familial bipolar disorder', Journal of Psychiatric Research, 39/6, 623–31, 2005

Simonton, D K, Creativity in Science: Chance, Logic, Genius, and Zeitgeist, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2004

Simonton, D K, 'Are genius and madness related? Contemporary answers to an ancient question', Psychiatric Times, 22/7, 2005

Старый хрыч

Brodetsky, S, 'Newton: scientist and man', Nature, 150, 698–9, 1942

Cunningham, W R, and Brookbank, J W, Gerontology: The Psychology, Biology, and Sociology of Aging, Harper and Row, New York, 1988

Erikson, E, Identity, Youth and Crisis, Norton, New York, 1968

Kanazawa, S, 'Why productivity fades with age: the crime–genius connection', Journal of Research in Personality, 37, 257–72, 2003

Kelley, C L, and Charness, N, 'Issues in training older adults to use computers', Behaviour and Information Technology, 14/2, 107–20, 1995

Masters, W H, and Johnson, V E, Human Sexual Inadequacy, Churchill, London, 1970

Milgram, N W, Head, E, Zicker, S C, et al., 'Learning ability in aged beagle dogs is preserved by behavioral enrichment and dietary fortification: a two-year longitudinal study', Neurobiology of Aging, 26/1, 77–90, 2005

Страстная рыжая

BBC Scotland, 'Scots ginger nuts appeal', 4 July 2000, website: http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/low/scotland/819117.stm, accessed 22 May 2008

Branicki, W, Brudnik, U, Kupiec, T, et al., 'Prediction of physical appearance based on genetic analysis is a very attractive prospect for forensic investigations', Journal of Forensic Science, 52/2, 349–54, 2007

Daily Mail, 'Redheads "have more sex than blondes or brunettes", 15 August 2006, website: www.dailymail.co.uk/pages/live/articles/news/news. html?in_article_id=400779&in_page_id=1770, accessed 11 March 2008

Liem, E B, Joiner, T V, Tsueda, K, et al., 'Increased sensitivity to thermal pain and reduced subcutaneous lidocaine efficacy in redheads', Anesthesiology, 102/3, 509–14, 2005

Mogil, J S, Ritchie, J, Smith, S B, et al., 'Melanocortin-1 receptor gene variants affect pain and mu-opioid analgesia in mice and humans', Journal of Medical Genetics, 42/7, 583–7, 2005

Roach, M, The Roots of Desire: The Myth, Meaning and Sexual Power of Red Hair,

Bloomsbury, London, 2005 Takeda, M B, Helms, M M, and Romanova, N, 'Hair Color Stereotyping and CEO Selection in the United Kingdom', Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment: A Professional Journal, 13/3, 85–99, 2006

Weir, S, and Fine-Davis, M, "Dumb blonde" and "temperamental redhead", Irish Journal of Psychology, 10, 11–19, 1989

Мужчина, любящий смотреть порнографию

BBC, 'The surgery: sex and relationships', website: www.bbc. co.uk/surgery/ sex_relationships/sex/porn/, 2007, accessed 14 April 2008

Buss, D M, 'Sexual strategies theory: historical origins and current status', Journal of Sex Research, 35/1, 19–31, 1998

Carroll, J S, Padilla-Walker, L M, Nelson, L J, et al., 'Generation XXX: pornography acceptance and use among emerging adults', Journal of Adolescent Research, 23, 6–30, 2008

Cooper, A, Mansson, S A, Daneback, K, et al., 'Predicting the future of internet sex: online sexual activities in Sweden', Sexual and Relationship Therapy, 18/3, 277–91, 2003

Greenberg, B S, Brown, J D, and Buerke-Rothfuss, N L, Media, Sex and the Adolescent, Hampton Press, Cresskill, New Jersey, 1993

Kukkonen, T, Binik, Y, Amsel, R, et al., 'Thermography as a physiological measure of sexual arousal in both men and women', Journal of Sexual Medicine, 4, 93–105, 2007

Malamuth, N M, 'Sexually explicit media, gender differences, and evolutionary theory', Journal of Communication, 46/3, 8–31, 1996

Marriott, E, 'Men and porn', Guardian, London, 8 November 2003, website: www.guardian.co.uk/world/2003/nov/08/gender.weekend7, accessed 8 January 2008

Ra'Anan, Z, and Sagi, A, 'Alternative mating strategies in male morphotypes of the freshwater prawn Macrobrachium rosenbergii (de Man)', Biological Bulletin, 169, 592–601, 1985

Williams, L, Hard Core: Power, Pleasure and the Frenzy of the Visible, Pandora Press, London, 1990

Неразборчивые геи

Bailey, J M, Gaulin, S, Agyei, Y, et al., 'Effects of gender and sexual orientation on evolutionarily relevant aspects of human

mating psychology', Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 66, 1081–93, 1994

Billy, J O G, Tanfer, K, Grady, W R, et al., 'The sexual behavior of men in the United States', Family Planning Perspectives, 25/2, 52–60, 1993

Binson, D, Michaels, S, Stall, R, et al., 'Prevalence and social distribution of men who have sex with men: United States and its urban centers', Journal of Sex Research, 32, 245–54, 1995

Dolcini, M M, Catania, J A, Coates, T J, et al., 'The National AIDS Behavioral Surveys (NABS)', Family Planning Perspectives, 25, 208–14, 1993

Fay, R, 'Prevalence and patterns of same-gender sexual contact among men', Science, 243, 338–48, 1989

Fisher, T, 'A response to David Glesne regarding promiscuity statistics in the context of his book Understanding Homosexuality', 2006, website: timrfisher. tripod.com/dgstats.htm#_1._ Laumann_et., accessed 14 February 2008

Laumann, E O, Gagnon, J H, Michael, R, et al., The Social Organization of Sexuality: Sexual Practices in the United States, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1994

Symons, D, The Evolution of Human Sexuality, Oxford University Press, New York, 1979

Тюремный надзиратель-садист

Goleman, D, 'The torturer's mind: complex view emerges', New York Times, 14 May 1985

Haney, C, Banks, W C, and Zimbardo, P G, 'A study of prisoners and guards in a simulated prison', Naval Research Review, 30, 4–17, 1973

Milgram, S, 'Behavioural study of obedience', Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology, 67, 391–8, 1963

Zimbardo, P G, 'A situationist perspective on the psychology of evil: understanding how good people are transformed into perpetrators', in: Miller, A (Ed), The Social Psychology of Good and

Evil: Understanding our Capacity for Kindness and Cruelty, Guilford Press, New York, 2004

Zimbardo, P G, The Lucifer Effect: How Good People Turn Evil, Rider and Co., UK, 2008

Шизофреник с раздвоением личности

ABC Science On-line, website: www.abc.net.au/science/articles/2004/09/16/1200266.htm?site=science/greatmomentsinscience&topic=health, 2004, accessed 5 May 2008

American Psychiatric Association (APA), Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM–IV, 4th edn, American Psychiatric Association, Washington DC, 1994

Baron-Faust, R, 'Review: Me, Myself and Irene', British Medical Journal, 321, 770, 2000

BBC News, website: http://news.bbc.co.uk/go/pr/fr/-/1/hi/health/6033013. stm, 10 September 2006, accessed 11 January 2008

Chung, KF, and Chan, JH, 'Can a less pejorative Chinese translation for schizophrenia reduce stigma? A study of adolescents' attitudes toward people with schizophrenia', Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences, 58/5, 507, 2004

Gross, R, and Rolls, G, Essential AS and A2 Psychology, Hodder Education, London, 2006

Smith, A, and Cooper, S, 'Hollywood schizophrenia', Student BMJ, 14, 309–52, 2006, website: http://student.bmj.com/issues/06/09/life/346.php, accessed 13 January 2008

Сексуально озабоченный мужчина

Brizendine, L, The Female Brain, Broadway, Doubleday Broadway Publishing Group, New York, 2006

Cameron, P, 'Note on time spent thinking about sex', Psychological Reports, 20, 741–2, 1967

Cameron, P, and Biber, H, 'Sexual thought throughout the lifespan', Gerontologist, 13, 144–7, 1973

Jones, J C, and Barlow, D H, 'Self-reported frequency of sexual urges, fantasies, and masturbatory fantasies in heterosexual males and females', Archives of Sexual Behavior, 19, 269–79, 1990

Laumann, E O, Gagnon, J H, Michael, R T, et al., The Social Organization of Sexuality, University of Chicago, 1994

Leitenberg, H, and Henning, K, 'Sexual fantasy', Psychological Bulletin, 117, 469–96, 1995

Liberman, M, "Every 52 seconds": wrong by 23,736 percent?' website: http:// itre.cis.upenn.edu/~myl/languagelog/archives/003668.html, 13 October 2006, accessed 10 December 2007

Стройная и соблазнительная женщина

Buss, D, The Evolution of Desire, Basic Books, New York, 2003 Freese, J, and Meland, S, 'Seven tenths incorrect: heterogeneity and change in the waist-to-hip ratios of Playboy centerfold models and Miss America winners', Journal of Sex Research, 39, 133–8, 2002

Pearl, A, Arroll, B, Lello, J, et al., 'The impact of acne: a study of adolescents' attitudes, perception, and knowledge', New Zealand Medical Journal, 111, 269–71, 1998

Singh, D, 'Adaptive significance of female physical attractiveness: role of waist-to-hip ratio', Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 65, 293–307, 1993

Singh, D, 'Is thin really beautiful and good? Relationship between waistto-hip ratio (WHR) and female attractiveness', Personality and Individual Differences, 16, 123–32, 1994

Swami, V, Knight, D, Tovee, M, et al., 'Preferences for female body size in Britain and the South Pacific', Body Image, 4, 2, 219–23, 2007

Symons, D, 'Beauty is in the adaptations of the beholder: the evolutionary psychology of human female sexual attractiveness', in: Ambramson, PR, and Pinkerton, SD (Eds), Sexual Nature/Sexual Culture, pp.80–118, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1995

Tovee, M J, Maizey, D S, Emery, J L, et al., 'Visual cues to female physical attractiveness', Proceedings of the Royal Society of London – B: Biological Science, 266 (1415), 211–18, 1999

Wetsman, A, and Marlowe, F, 'How universal are preferences for female waist-to-hip ratios? Evidence from the Hadza of Tanzania – the role of genetics and adaptation', Evolution and Human Behavior, 20/4, 219–28, 1999

Yu, D W, and Shepard, G H, 'Is beauty in the eye of the beholder?', Nature, 396, 321–2, 1998

Ленивый студент

Levine, M, The Myth of Laziness, Simon and Schuster, USA, 2003

MacLeod, D, 'Time bomb', Guardian, 25 Sept 2007, website: http://education. guardian.co.uk/universityteachinginspection/story/0,,2176187,00.html, accessed 29 January 2008

Maslow, A, 'A theory of human motivation', Psychological Review, 50, 370–96, 1943

Сеятель дикого овса

Bailey, J M, Gaulin, S J C, Agyei, Y, et al., 'Effects of gender and sexual orientation on evolutionarily relevant aspects of human mating psychology', Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 66/6, 1081–93, 1994

Burley, N, and Symanski, R, 'Women without: an evolutionary and cross-cultural perspective on prostitution', in: Symanski, R (Ed), The Immoral Landscape: Female Prostitution in Western Societies, Butterworth and Co., Toronto, 1981

Buss, D M, The Evolution of Desire, Basic Books, New York, 1994

Buss, D M, and Schmitt, D P, 'Sexual strategies theory: an evolutionary perspective on human mating', Psychological Review, 100, 204–32, 1993

Clark, RD, 'The impact of AIDS on gender differences in willingness to engage in casual sex', Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 20, 771–82, 1990

Clark, R D, and Hatfield, E, 'Gender differences in receptivity to sexual offers', Journal of Psychology and Human Sexuality, 2, 39–55, 1989

Ellis, B J, and Symons, D, 'Sex differences in sexual fantasy: an evolutionary psychological approach', Journal of Sex Research, 27, 527–56, 1990

Kinsey, A.C., Pomeroy, W.B., and Martin, C.E., Sexual Behavior in the Human Male, Saunders, Philadelphia, 1948

Okami, P, and Shackelford, T, 'Human sex differences in sexual psychology and behavior', Annual Review of Sex Research, 2001

Townsend, J M, 'Sex without emotional involvement: an evolutionary interpretation of sex differences', Archives of Sexual Behavior, 24, 171–204, 1995

Wilson, G, The Great Sex Divide: A Study of Male–Female Differences, Peter Owen, London, 1989

Человек, поседевший от пережитого стресса

Ballantyne, C, 'Fact or fiction? Stress causes gray hair', Scientific American, 24 October 2007

Hanjani, N M, and Cymet, T, 'Gray hair: medical explanations and issues', Clinical Geriatrics, 11/3, 36–42, 2003 Mosley, J G, and Gibbs, A C, 'Premature grey hair and hair loss among smokers: a new opportunity for health education?', British Medical Journal, 313, 1616, 1996

Schnohr, P, Nyboe, J, Lange, P, et al., 'Longevity and gray hair, baldness, facial wrinkles, and arcus senilis in 13,000 men and women: the Copenhagen City Heart Study', Journals of Gerontology Series A: Biological Sciences and Medical Sciences, 53/5, M347–50, 1998

Глупые ЖП

Gross, R D, and Rolls, G, Essential Psychology for AS and A2: For AQA(A), Hodder Arnold, London, 2006

Буйный сумасшедший

Povey, D (Ed), National Crime Statistics: Crime in England and Wales 2002/2003, Supplementary Volume 1: Homicide and Gun Crime, January 2004

Rosenhan, D, 'On being sane in insane places', Science, 179, 250–8, 1973

Szasz, TS, The Myth of Mental Illness, Paladin, London, 1972

Tantum, D, 'The anti-psychiatry movement', in: Berrios, G E, and Freeman, H (Eds), 150 Years of British Psychiatry, 1841–1991, Gaskell, London, 1991

Taylor, PJ, and Gunn, J, 'Homicides by people with mental illness: myth and reality', British Journal of Psychiatry, 174, 9–14, 1999

Слабый пол

Cassen, R, and Kingdon, G, 'Tackling low educational achievement', website: www.jrf.org.uk/knowledge/findings/socialpolicy/2095.asp, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York, June 2007, accessed 22 January 2008

Jones, M, 'The weaker sex', New York Times, 16 March 2003, website: http://query.nytimes.com/gst/fullpage.html?res=94 0CE6D8163EF935A25750C0 A9659C8B63, accessed 21 January 2008

Keogh, E, 'Women feel more pain than men', website: www.medicalnewstoday. com/articles/26934.php, 2008, accessed 21 January 2008

Mitchell, L, MacDonald, R, and Brodie, E, 'Temperature and the cold pressor test', Journal of Pain, 5/4, 233–7, 2004 Observer, 'We've never had it so good', website: http://lifeandhealth.guardian.co.uk/family/story/0,,2028537,00.html, 11 March 2007, accessed 5 May 2008

Plant, M, 'Girls binge drinking more than boys', website: www. medicalnewstoday.com/articles/16995.php, 29 November 2004, accessed 22 January 2008

Sykes, B, Adam's Curse: A Future Without Men, Bantam Press, London, 2003

Злая мачеха

Bettelheim, B, The Uses of Enchantment: The Meaning and Importance of Fairy Tales, Vintage, New York, 1989

Dainton, M, 'The myths and misconceptions of the stepmother identity', Family Relations, 42/1, 93-8, 1993

Daly, M, and Wilson, M I, 'Violence against stepchildren', Psychological Science, 5/3, 77-80, 1996

Doodson, L, and Morley, D, 'Understanding the roles of non-residential stepmothers', Journal of Divorce and Remarriage, 45/3–4, 109–30, 2006

Furstenberg, F, and Cherlin, A, Divided Families: What Happens to Children When Parents Part, Harvard University Press, 2006

Misrach, M, 'The wicked stepmother and other nasty myths', Redbook, July 1993

Pruett, C L, Calsyn, R J, and Jensen, F M, 'Social support received by children in stepmother, stepfather, and intact families', Journal of Divorce and Remarriage, 19/3–4, 165–80, 1993

Roesch, M, 'Wicked stepmothers: fact or fiction?', website: www.siskiyous.edu/class/engl12/stepmom.htm, 2007, accessed 6 January 2008

Rutter, V, 'Lessons from stepfamilies', Psychology Today, May/ June 1994

Watson, P, Ancient Stepmothers: Myth, Misogyny and Reality, E J Brill, New York, 1995

Женщина, не умеющая парковаться, и мужчина, не умеющий паковаться

The car parking video mentioned at the beginning of the chapter can be viewed at: www.youtube.com/watch?v=J8ANegTEqW4.

Berger, M L, 'Women drivers: the emergence of folklore and stereotypic opinions concerning feminine automotive behavior', Women's Studies International Forum, 9/3, 257–63, 1986

Maycock, G, Lockwood, C R, and Lester, J F, The Accident Liability of Car Drivers, Transport and Road Research Laboratory (TRRL) Report RR315, Crowthorne, 1991

Pease, A, and Pease, B, Why Men Don't Listen and Women Can't Read Maps: How We're Different and What to Do About It', Orion, London, 2001

Reason, JT, Manstead, ASR, Stradling, SG, et al., 'Errors and violations on the road: a real distinction?', Ergonomics, 33/10–11, 1315–32, 1990

St Louis Historical Society, website: www.slphistory.org/history/ automilestones.asp, 2008, accessed 5 May 2008

Telegraph.co.uk, 'Why women have been on the road to nowhere', 2002, website: www.telegraph.co.uk/health/main.jhtml?xml=/health/2002 /08/05/hside05.xml, accessed 7 January 2008